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## E-1890

# P. G. Diploma in Computer Application (First Semester)

## EXAMINATION, Dec.-Jan., 2020-21

(New Course)

PROGRAMMING IN C

(PGDCA-103)

Time: Three Hours [ Maximum Marks: 100

**Note:** Attempt any *two* parts from each unit. All questions carry equal marks.

#### Unit—I

- 1. (a) Write short notes on the following:
  - (i) Identifiers
  - (ii) Keywords
  - (iii) Constant
  - (iv) Variables
  - (v) Character Set
  - (b) What are various operators used in C? Explain in detail with example.
  - (c) Write short notes on the following:
    - (i) Basic input-output functions in C
    - (ii) Various format specifiers for scanf.

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#### Unit—II

- 2. (a) What is if statement and if-else statement? Write a C program to find largest among three numbers using if-else statement.
  - (b) Explain difference between while and do-while loop with example.
  - (c) Explain the concept of function in detail. Write a C program to swapping of two integer numbers using function.

#### Unit—III

- 3. (a) What is array? Write a C program to add the elements of array.
  - (b) What is pointer? Explain the use of pointer, address operator, pointer variable and referencing pointer with example.
  - (c) Write short notes on the following:
    - (i) Pointer arithmetic with example
    - (ii) Passing array to function with example

#### Unit—IV

- 4. (a) What do you understand by structure in C? Explain how to declare and initialize structure, with suitable example.
  - (b) Write short notes on the following:
    - (i) Structure within structure
    - (ii) Union
  - (c) Explain the concept of array of structure and array within structure.

### Unit—V

- 5. (a) What are various dynamic memory allocation functions? Explain.
  - (b) What are various file handling functions used in C? Explain.
  - (c) Write short notes on the following:
    - (i) Dynamic multi-dimensional array
    - (ii) Error handling.